



PEER GYNT CONTEST



ANITRA'S DANCE

A sculpture project by

LEOPOLDO EMPERADOR



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Las Palmas de Gran Canaria. 1954

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PEER GYNT





Henrick Ibsen (1828-1906)

In its dramatic poem "Peer Gynt" (1867), **Ibsen** undertakes symbolically the problem of the essential or vanity of the life. **Peer Gynt** was a true person who lived about 1800 and whose name is still remembered by the peasants of Gudbrandsdalen, though little seems to be know of his true exploits. Ibsen based the character of Aese, Peer's mother, on his own mother. Writing far away from Sorrento and on Ischia, Ibsen thought of his scamp of a hero as an embodiment of the Norwegian temperament, on which it is a satire, though he persistently claimed that his play was more fantastic than satirical.

Eugene Delacroix (1798-1863), contemporary of **Henrick Ibsen**, reflects in the majority of his works a representation of remote scenes, far from the events of his time and his reality.

Both, **Ibsen** and **Delacroix**, are followers of the late romanticism, of a romanticism that rejects the ordinary things of the everyday life, a romanticism that selects the themes, and a romanticism of incessant action.

In 1832, **Delacroix**, spent six months in **Morocco**, and this knowledge of African life, appears later in his works, as a main resource in his pictures. The scenes of African life offer to **Delacroix** new material for his chromatic fantasies.

Thus, same for **Ibsen**, this incursion into trips to exotic places, allow him to take certain distance from his reality, to develop their fantasies.



PEER GYNT





Henrick Ibsen (1828-1906)

I have chosen this parallelism between **Ibsen** and **Delacroix's** works, in order to expose my sculpture project for the **Peer Gynt** contest. I would also like to talk about the fascination I felt when I listened for the first time the **Dance of Anitra**, from **Edvarg Grieg**, the musical composition that **Grieg** so magnificently composed in 1876.

On the other hand, the **Canary Islands**, where I live, are not far from the western coast of **Morocco**. All the descriptions that **Ibsen** carries out in the **Act Fourth**, when **Peer Gynt** stays in **Morocco**, are not unknown to my sensibility, because the canarian landscape is molded by a common voluptuosness of tropical light, and that is something that remains in my memory for ever.

Even sometimes, like **Peer Gynt**, I can see **Anitra** dancing around myself with a small cloud turning around her dusty feet.



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GEOGRAPHY



The action, which opens in the beginning of the nineteenth century, and ends around the 1860 ´s, takes place partly in Gudbrandsdalen, and on the mountains around it, partly on the coast of Norocco, in the desert of Sahara, in a madhouse at Cairo, at sea, etc..





PEER GYNT ACT FOURTH

After a long journey



<u>Scene F irst</u> On the souht-west coast of N torocco. Peer Gynt is a handsome middle-aged gentleman, in a ellegant travellingdress, with a goldrimmed double eyeglass hanging at his waistcoat.

<u>Scene Second</u>

A nother part of the coast. Moonlight with driffting clouds. The yacht is seen far out under full steam.





PEER GYNT ACT FOURTH



<u>Scene Third</u>

Night. A n encampment of Moroccan troops on the edge of the desert. Watchfires, with soldiers resting by them.

<u>Scene Fourth</u>

Daybreak. T he grove of acacias and palms. Peer Gynt in his tree with a broken branch in his hand, trying to beat off a swarm of monkeys.





PEER GYNT ACT FOURTH



<u>Scene F ith</u>

Early in the morning. A stony region, with wiev out over the desert. On one side a cleft in the hill, and a cave.

Scene Sixth

The tent of an A rab chief, standing alone on an oasis







Scene Sixth

Peer Gynt, in his Eastern dress, resting on cushions. He is drinking coffe, and smoking a long pipe. A nitra, and a bevy of girls, dancing and singing before him.







PEER (His eyes following ANITRA during the dance).

Legs as nimble as drumsticks flitting.

She 's a dainty morsel indeed, that wench!

It is true she has somewhat extravagant contours, not quite in accord with the norms of beauty.

But what is beauty?. A mere convention, a coin made current by time and place. And just the extravagant seems most attractive when one of the normal has drunk one 's fill.

In the law-bound one misses all intoxication.

Either plump to excess or excessively lean; either parlously young or portentously old; the medium is mawkish. Her feet-they are not altogether clean; no more are her arms; in special one of them.

But this at bottom no drawback at all.

I should rather call it a qualification Anitra, come listen!

ANITRA (approaching)

Thy handmaiden hears!







Eugene Delacroix Women of Algiers. 1832

PEER

You are tempting, my daughter!. The Prophet is touched. If you don 't believe me, then hear the proof; I 'll make you a Houri in Paradise!

ANITRA

Impossible, Lord!

PEER

What?, You think I am jesting? I'm in sober earnest, as true as I live!.

ANITRA

But I haven't a soul.





Jean-Auguste-Dominique Ingres Turkish bath. 1863 Louvre Museum

PEER

Then of course you must get one!

ANITRA

How, Lord?.

PEER

Just live me alone for that; I shall look after your education. No soul?. Why, truly you're not over bright, as the saying goes. I've observed it with pain. But pooh! For a soul you can always find room.

Come here! Let me measure your brain-pan, child. There is room, there is room, I was sure there was.

It's true you never will penetrate very deep; to a large soul you'll scarcely attainbut never your mind; it won't matter a bit; you'll have plenty to carry you throught with credit.

ANITRA

The Prophet is gracious.





That lovely opal.





Anitra´s Dance Small model made in forged steel

PEER (enchanted, handing her the jewel)

Anitra!, Anitra! True daughter of Eve!.

I feel thee magnetic; for I am a man.

And as a much-esteemed author has phrased it: "Das Ewig-Weibliche ziehet uns an".







Anitra 's Dance. Skecht. 1. Graphite, ink & charcoal over paper. 21 x 14, 9 cm.







Anitra 's Dance. Skecht. 2. Graphite, ink & charcoal over paper. 21 x 14, 9 cm.







Anitra 's Dance. Skecht. 3. Graphite, ink & charcoal over paper. 21 x 14, 9 cm.







This project of sculpture, titled Anitra's Dance, is based on all it previously exposed; in the reading of the Act Fourth of the dramatic poem, "Peer Gynt" of Ibsen, in the listening of the composition of Grieg, the references to the painting of Delacroix and in the development of my own work that I carry out since 1990, that is to say, a sculpture that seeks references in the movement of the historic vanguards and the influence of the African art in the contemporary art.

Anitra´s Dance. Detaill. Image simulated by computer







Anitra's Dance. General view. Image simulated by computer







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PHASE II

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PEER GYNT CONTEST – PHASE II





Note: The three drawings that I attached to my Project, Anitra's Dance, are the same sculpture from different points of view. So, the sketch number one, which was choosen by the jury, it's the back view of the sketch number three.









Henrick Ibsen (1828-1906)

Description of the materials used:

The sculpture will be made in **MAGISA**, a foundry factory in Madrid, which usually amplifies my sculptures from years ago, beeing fully satisfied with its well done work (see the photographs of my sculptures in the catalogue sent for the Phase I).

The final sculpture should be made in bronze foundry with 3 thousand millimetres (3.000 mm) height, and the material quality will be **statuesque bronze 85/5**.

Completion plan:

The making of the sculpture wil take three months since the agreement be signed.





ANITRA'S DANCE Placement in the terrain



The sculpture should be installed in a park



ANITRA'S DANCE Base design

